

Bible Study

Guidelines for a weekly Bible study

There are many ways to organise and lead a Bible study, and the needs of every group of people who engage in Bible study will be different. What is offered here is therefore one example of what can be done using ROOTS resources. It is aimed at the nonspecialist (i.e. it assumes no particular Bible knowledge or training) and/or a home group that may not have a formal leader. It should be adapted to suit local needs.

Preparing for Bible study

It is important to consider what those present want to get out of the time together. Adults learn best when they are 'in charge' of their own learning. So, don't assume you already know what is wanted; ask the members of the group. Use the insights gained to plan the session and choose from the many options available. Also, keep this principle in mind during a session. That is, allow people to ask the questions that are relevant to them, then use the resources to help answer those questions, rather than always using preprepared questions. At the end of the session, ask people what they liked and if there is anything that they would prefer to do differently next time.

A structure for Bible study

It is helpful to have a good structure – to know how you will begin, where (in broad terms) the journey will take you, and how it will end. Here is a suggested structure or shape for a Bible study lasting about an hour (excluding breaks, refreshments, etc.).

•	Welcome, opening prayer	[5 mins]
•	Read the Bible text	[10 mins]
•	Explore and respond to it	[30 mins]
•	Pray together	[10 mins]
•	End the session; final prayer	[5 mins]

It is no accident that this outline mirrors the order in which items are presented in the ROOTS resources, which in turn reflects the fundamental shape of all worship. Bible study is worship too!

Using ROOTS resources for Bible study

The next two pages show you where to find the various resources that are useful for Bible study. They include suggestions about how to use them, what questions you may need to consider, and what alternatives there are within the ROOTS Adult & All Age resources – the full content is available to subscribers on the WEB.

Producing a handout

Bible study as described here does not need any handouts. But you may decide that you need one e.g. a copy of the Bible notes, or a prayer to use during the week. The printable 'ROOTS at home' resources include the reading and Bible notes; everything else that may be required can be copied from the relevant section on the WEB.

Exploring and responding

To understand the text, it is helpful to consider several contexts or layers. For example, in the four Gospels there are at least three contexts: the original events and the eyewitness accounts of them; the writing down of these accounts; and the collection and editing of them to form the Gospels as we have them now. Then there are layers of interpretation: e.g. how the Church has traditionally understood them; how we do so today; and how they relate to our own, very different, culture and context.

To untangle this complexity, we need to explore the Scriptures and respond to them – which we can do in many ways. But whichever method(s) are chosen, it will be most effective when what people are discussing resonates with their everyday lives as followers and disciples of Christ. Therefore, encourage group members to consider questions such as:

- What does this text mean to me?
- What I have learnt?
- How can I apply it (live out my faith)?
- What, specifically, can I do this week?



Bible reading(s) – this week's focus reading.

Overview - an introduction to the focus reading and the thinking behind the theme explored in this week's resources. The theme is summarised in a helpful single statement: 'This week we explore...'.

Bible notes – informed and up-to-date Bible notes written with the week's theme in mind, as well as contemporary resonance and relevance, and application in living out the Christian faith. They can be printed out for participants to take home.

Share the Word – each week there is a suggestion for presenting the focus reading. Sometimes this may need adapting for use in a small group. For example, a drama script could simply be read through. Alternatively, particularly if there are several voices in the reading, you could share the parts between different readers. Or you could read the passage more than once, but from different versions.

Opening prayer – every week here in the 'Gather' section is a Call to worship and A gathering prayer. Other prayers from the Prayers section may be appropriate too – e.g. A prayer of approach – or could be adapted to suit your context.

First impressions – some people will be helped by a visual stimulus. A carefully-chosen image is provided each week, with three questions designed to help you explore the week's themes. 21-27 February 2021

Beloved

Mark 1.9-15 Lent 1

In Mark's typical style, it is "immediately" after Jesus' baptism that he is 'driven' into the wilderness. The baptism shows God's affirmation of Jesus as God's beloved Son. This is in stark contrast to the tough tempetations Jesus their faces in the wilderness. But Mark, by placing them in this way, indicates that Jesus' baptism prepared him not only for his future ministry but also to endure the tempetations.

This experience places knowing who he is before what he does. Thinking about our identity, both our own individuality and our identity as a shill of God – knowing God, and that we are lowed by God – may help us cope with our difficult 'wilderness' experiences, whatever their nature might be.

Bible notes

RCL Lent 1 Year B

This is the climax of the great sequence that begins with the creation of the world and ends, after the destruction of every living thing that was not in Noah's ark (7.23), with the renewal of God's ark (1.23), with the refered of Gods relationship with the earth (9.13). The covenant God made with Noah, which imposed obligations on both sides (6.18), is now reaffirmed as everlasting, and extended to include all humanity and extended to include all humanity and every creature. God's decision never again to destroy the earth (8.21-22) is revealed by the sign of the bow, which may represent the weapon hung up at the end of battle (see Lamentations 2.4 Habaksuk 3.9-11). But this monothetistic vision removes the conflict between decities that is found in otherwise similar ancient epics or sound in otherwise similar ancient epics of creation and flood. The blessing of Noah and his sons, who are to 'Be fruitful and multiply' (9.1), suggests that this first and universal covenant is nothing less than a new creation (see 1.28). These opening a new creation (see 1.28). These opening chapters of Scripture set the covenant with Abraham (15.7-21), and the history of the vulnerable people of Israel, in the context of all creation's relationship to the only God. Israel's calling extends beyond itself because of the covenant between God and

Psalm 25.1-10 25 demonstrates the pattern or the whole psalter. It moves from Israel's unquestioning obedience to creation's costatic praise, but in between come uffering and hope. Inner anguish (w.7,17-18) and external threat (w.2-3) make

the psalmist question God's faithfulness. Although still willing to trust, he knows that all is not right. But prayer enables him to see the world's injustice and violence in the light of his psat experience of God's 'steadfast love' (hesed, w.K.7.10). He waits to the Lord in grateful confidence that the hesed of Israel's God will prevail.

1 Peter 3.18-22

I Peter 3.16-22

I Peter offers a Christian reflection on Jewish Scripture. Addressing 'the exiles of the Dispersion' (1.1), the author liker his Gentile Christian audience, living in Roman Asia Minor, to the Jews exiled from Jerusalem to Babylon, the name from Jerusalem to Babylon, the name he gives to Rome (5.13). Here he sees his readers' baptism, being 'born anew' (1.23) so that, free from sins, we might (1.29) so that, free from sins, we might (1.29) for righteourness' (2.24), as prefigured by the salvation of Noah and his family 'through water' (v.20). Much more than washing away past sins, baptism marks a renewing of the mind, 'a new birth into a living hope through the resurrection of Jesus Christ from the dead' (1.3). This new creation is even greater than that new creation is even greater than that following the flood, because it goes to the depths to deal with the disobedience that led to the flood (see Genesis 6.1-7). led to the flood (see Genesis 6.1-7).

1 Peter says that 'the gospel was
proclaimed even to the dead, so that...
they might live in the spirit' (d.6; see
Matthew 27.52-53). The inclusion of
Christ's descent into hell in the Apostle'
Creed is a powerful reminder of his
capacity to meet us at our deadliest peril
and in our deepst need.

In Mark we first meet Jesus at his baptism by John. Rising from the waters, Jesus sees the heavers opening, recalling the prophetic voice in the wilderness, 'O that you would tear open the heavens and

come down' (Isaiah 64.1), As 'a wind from God swept over the face of the waters' (Genesis 12), so Jesus rises from the deep to see the Spirit descending like a dowe on him. Anointed as God's Son (Psalm 2.7), the belowed servant equipped with the Spirit (Isaiah A2.1), he perceives God's Jesus et al. (Spirit (Isaiah A2.1), he perceives God's leasure, exholing Genesis 1.31, 'God saw everything that he had made, and indeed, it was very god'. The scene also recalls the dove fiying over the receding waters in Genesis 8.8-12, and 'the evertasting coverant between God and every living creature' from the first reading (Genesis 9.16). As God's creative wind swept over the waters and blew the clouds of the coverant with every creature, so Jesus is driven by the Spirit to test his calling, which like transf's for the sake of the whole world. Living with wild animated (Isaiah 11.6-9; 65.25), and the ministry of angels includes their singing the Creator's praise (Icb 38.7). Jesus is ready to preach the good news of the rules of God, 'the angels includes their singing the Creator's praise (Job 38.7). Besu is ready to preach the good news of the rule of God, 'the King of Israel, and his Redeemer' (Isaiah 44.6). In Galilee, with its mixed population of Jews and Gentilee, Jesus announces that now is the time to accept this rule, which calls for a change of heart and a deep commitment.

Hymns & songs

All I am I offer to you

" " " room was hushed and still Breathe on me. Spirit of Jesus I will never be the same again Jesus, you are changing me. The kingdom of God is justice and joy To your majesty and your beauty I surre! When I survey the wondrous cross. then sunlight breaks and the day has just begun

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Beloved Mark 1.9-15 Lent 1

k we explore being ready to face the wilderness of today's world.

All-age worthip ideas

These two pages offer an outline for worship, with choices at variety in the diddent items can be used alone or as part of your own worship design. Bible notes, no rayers, and suggestions for hymns and songs, and semons/talks, are on the previous two pages of Resources on the reading to use with under 5s.



Gather

Use the activity and prayers to gather the group and introduce the theme.

What are you wearing?

- what are you wearing?

 wife people to think about the dothes they are wearing.

 Wiffy of you choose those particular items? Are the dothes different your what you wear to go to other places? (You could ask fol solunteer to come to the front at falk through their cloning choices.) Do we judge people—or make assumptions about them—based on what they are wearing? What do your dothers say about you?

 Today we are going to explore they Jesus discovered who he was, what God wanted him to be and how that helped him to face difficult challenges. And we have the tables us to know who we are, and how we may trace the challenges in our lives and be the person God callby to be.

Come together to be God's people.
Come together and be yourselves.
Bring to God your joys and your strug
Bring to God your hopes and your fet
Come together to be God's people,
and let us worship the living God.

A gathering prayer



- What do you see when you look in the mirror?
- Who or what helps you to feel affirmed? . What challenges you about your identity/who you are?
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Share the Word

Genesis 9.8-17
You need a narrator; two actors to be God and Noah (optional: up to seven members of Noah's family); a large sheet of paper with 'Agreement' or 'Covenant' written on one side of it; colour marker pers. While the passage is read, God and Noah meet beside the paper. God adds these words to the paper: For Noah and all people and creatures in the future.' God looks at Noah ast if checking this is alright; Noah nods keenly. Then God writes: I' will not completely flood the earth again' - again, checking with Noah. Finally, God adds his stamp to the bottom of the document in the form of a rainbow (either drawn with the pens, or one made in advance on a piece of card which can be stuck on). Everyone shakes hands and hugg for the 'socially distanced' equivalent.' Optional: If you have the facilities, project - fade in - a large rainbow image, and leave it there for as long as possible.

Mark 1.9-15

This reading is very short. Before it is read, introduce it as a meditation. Invite people to shut their eyes and to imagine the river lordan with John the Baptist standing in the water, baptizing people. What can they see? What can they hea? Smell? What does it feel like to be there (e.g. exciting, or worrying)? Read verses 9-11 slowly. After a brief silence, invi worrying? Alead verses 3-11 slowly. Arter a brief slience, invite people to imagine a wild and desolate place - hot and desert-like. Again, ask people to imagine what they experience and what it feels like to be there (e.g. are there any wild animals?). Read verses 12-13. After a slightly longer silence, draw everyon slowly back 'into the room'. You could offer a short prayer, or use a known ending to the reading – e.g.

Alternatively, or to help those who find it hard to imagine the scenes or don't like to shut their eyes, you could project images of the two scenes (do an internet search for 'John Baptist river Jordan Jesus').

Explore and respond

An interview

Exploring who we are by telling our story.

- In advance, arrange an interview with a member of the congregation.
- If possible, project or display a photograph of the per the caption 'Who is this?' Ask them questions about that will elicit something of their past, as well as their present life.

Spiritual styles (as defined by David Csinos) key: Word, Emotion, Symbol, Action.
Find out more (TD) in Worship and learning support.

Sermon ideas

Ideas for a sermon or interactive talk.

See The for a 'thought for the week' to rea out in place of a sermon; and In touch, linking the readings to the news.

makes us think about the shape of our lives, asking. Who am IP Jesus recognises he is God's Son, the Beloved', now living in the middle of the story that begins with creation and ends when God's rule is realised. We belong in this story, together looking for God's way of raising us from our depths, because we too are 'beloved'. Westeh 32 'because we too are 'beloved'. our depths, because we too are beloved. Wretch 32, the 'rappers' rapper', says of his dysfunctional upbringing, 'You can join the chaos or you can narrate the chaos.' Despite dysfunctional upbringing, "You can join the chaos or you can narrate the chaos." Despit-his literary success, he chooses to remain with his disadvantaged community." If you move away that narrative doesn't change."

The Spirit drives the Father's beloved Son into the wilderness. There the Son

recognises a calling extending beyond himself, returning with good never for all. Leads an opportunity for us to be driven for all cards an opportunity for us to be driven hings were you not protect us from our fears and our hopes. The 'wild beast' we fear might be able to direct us to more generous insights and existing possibilities, for our own and other! flourthing, the 'angels' we often overlook might seek to renew our hope by recognising those who minister to us perhaps an inspirational stacker we have almost forosters, or a

slave. But remembering brings chances fo liberation, as those who were treated as 'objects of history' learn that they can be 'subjects within it'. This reassembling is a new creation, but it is a passembling is a

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A lot of people today live with identity crisis – either not knowing who we are, or not happy with who we are. At the very beginning of Jesus' ministry, two key even happen that help him be sure of who he is. In his baptism, he receives the assurance from God that he is loved and that he is God's Son. Jesus goes from this beautiful experience to be alone and tempted. Even here, God looks after him. When Jesus leaves the wilderness, he is so sure of who

Prayers

A prayer of approach

To you, O Lord, we lift up our hearts, offering worship and praise. Show us your path. Teach us to follow. Guide us in your truth. For our hope is in you all day long.

A prayer of adoration Loving, faithful God, your love is absolute, your promises irrevocable. We look up after a shower of marvelling at the colourful beauty of your rainbow – a reminder of your promise and faithfulness to all gener Wherever we happen to be wilderness, mountain or valley bottom – your Holy Spirit is with us. We adore you, loving, faithful God. Amen.

A prayer of confession

loved Lord Jesus, you stepped from water to wilde im God's voice to the taunting voice of the enemy Iderness of today's world, we face many enemies,

Sometimes difficult times follow fast on the heels of one another. And it's hard to keep our focus on you. Forgive us. Help us not to wallow in selfish self-centredness,

but to remember your promises and recognise you in those you

ongside. ost high, forgive us, we pray.

Forgive us when our minds fail to focus on you and your word. Help us to remember that no matter what we're going through, you've been there before us. Whether we're swimming in the warm waters of your love, or journeying through the arid wilderness, help us not to lose sight of your

Cord most riight, Protigive us, we pray, Amen.

Assuming of forglyeness

Lord Jesus Chine you went from water to wilderness to suffering on the cross-there you, beloved Son of God, died in your physical Body for cold. It a Through your blood we are washed clean of all our guilt. And we able to enter the presence of God with whom you now sit, have been raised in the Spirit. All angels, power and authorities submit to you. Recause of you, we are forglewn.

Praise be to Jesus, our Lord and Saviour. Amen.

A prayer of praise and thanksgiving A prayer of praise and transmission.
We thank you, faithful Lord,
for your patience, provision and power,
for your tenderness, trust and triumph;
for your security and strength; the blessings of faith, and your covenant love, you equip, teach and guide us as we traverse today's world, ever mindful of your steadfast love.

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- Invite a second person to join you someone who knows the interviewee well (again, arranged in advance). Ask them to tell a story that shows what kind of person the interviewee is, and/or what they like most about them.
- Invite everyone to contribute to an open discussion about what they have heard. What sort of things, in today's world, define who we are and how others see us? Which of those things say something about the 'real person' and their values or beliefs, and which do not? W

A pen and paper activity

- in the outer ring: how they think other people see them.
- in the middle ring: what they think about themselv
- in the inner circle: how they think God sees them.
- Invite people to share something encouraging or uplifting that they have written in the inner circle what God thinks of them. Focus from what people share, or the Gospel reading on how we, like Jesus, are much loved sons and daughters of God.

A prayer for all ages together

Holy God, open our hearts and minds to know who you made us to be. Help us to live every day knowing that Open our eyes to see not only others, but also ourselves. ng that we are your children.

A small group discussion

ess experiences in our lives.

- This week's Gospel story shows us a time when Jesus' li wasn't easy (others might include when John the Bap was killed; when Lazarus died; the Garden of Gethser was killed; when Lazarus died; the Garden of Gethsem Sometimes, people feel deeply touched by God during difficult or dark times. Others may feel that God has
- NB this is a sensitive subject; it may be helpful to have someone on hand to provide one-to-one support, if
- Allow enough time for everyone to take part in the discussion, then invite the group members to pray with and for each another—either giving thanks for the way that God has brought them through hard times, or asking God's guidance in helping those who may still be in a difficult place.

Holy God, you are good and great. (display an image of planet earth) You created the world and said that it was good –

and that includes us. Help us to see as you do.

See SED for all five petitions. The sequence ends with: Holy God, forgive the times when we have not believed he Help us to live every day know first and foremost, we are you en we have not believed how much you love us. Ip us to live every day knowing that, t and foremost, we are your children. en our eyes to see not only others, through the eyes of your love. An

Go with God

Consider together what you have explored, what that means for each of you and how it might influence your daily lives.

- What, in today's worship, has helped you to know better who you are? How might you face the challenges in your lives, and be the person God calls you to be in all the plac you will be this week?
- Invite people to fill in the places they will visit this week (work, school, shops, home, etc.). Why will they go:
 Who will be in each place? E A

A sending out prayer

A sending out prayer
Creator God, you made us in your image
to be your people, wherever we go.
This coming week, whatever we experience,
wherever we find ourselves,
help us to know that you are with us –
guiding, revealing and sustaining – always.

Go with God 24/7

Encourage everyone to put their Faith at home resources

We all know people who are going through willow experiences or who have no confidence in who they. Take one idea from today's worship that you have for helpful and share it with someone. EA

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In touch – is published every Thursday morning. It is a reflection on the reading in the light of news and current events, together with questions, prayers and ideas for action. It can help the group to make connections between their study and what is going on in the world around them.`

Sermon ideas – each week ROOTS provides several ideas for preachers to use in preparing sermons and all-age talks; these can also be used to help you start a discussion about the Gospel reading. Choose an idea that speaks to the particular interests or concerns of your group. It may help to express the idea in your own words, and then to use any suggested questions as a way to get people talking.

Prayers – a range of prayers is offered each week. The sequence matches that used in many denominations. Any of the prayers could be used 'as is' or adapted to suit the local context.

More prayers and prayer activities are offered within the worship outline on the next two pages (see below), and up to date and topical intercessions are published on the website every Thursday morning, written just a day or two in advance.

Active worship – each week in the outline for worship section, several ideas, in a range of styles – including discussions, film clips, craft activities, prayers and prayer activities – are offered to help people make a personal response to the reading and the themes that are being explored. Many of these ideas are designed for, or can be adapted for use in, small groups.

These letters indicate spiritual styles or preferences. Spiritual styles help you plan a session so that everyone's needs, and the different ways in which people connect with God, are taken into account. Some people like 'doing' more than 'talking'! You can read more about spiritual styles on the WEB - see the link to spiritual styles in the 'Worship and learning support' menu online.

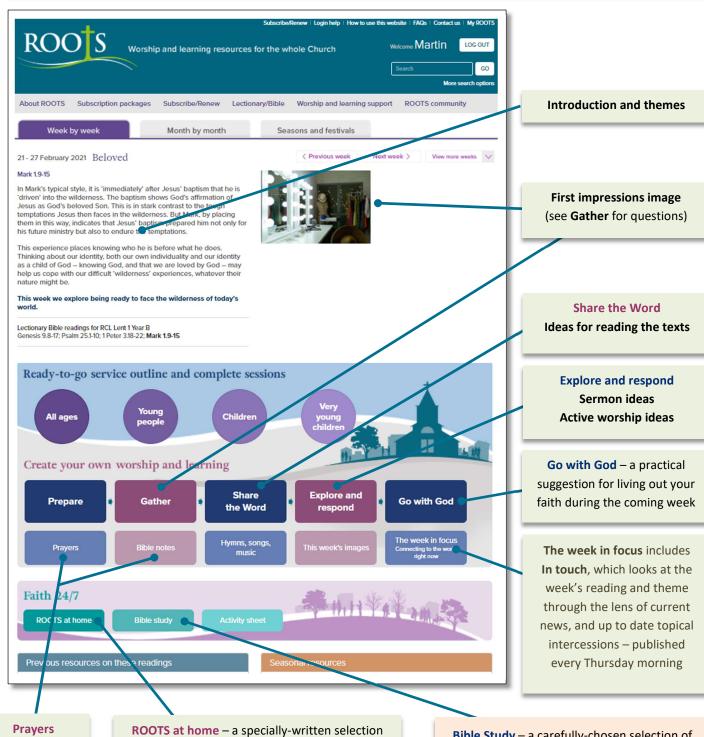
Go with God – a practical suggestion, related to the week's reading and themes, for living out your faith during the coming week. You could end your study time by spending a few moments discussing the suggestion, before saying together a final prayer. A 'ROOTS at home' sheet is also available online.



Copy and paste text and images from the ROOTS website.

All the text and images from the magazine are available to subscribers on the web to help you prepare Bible studies, worship and other activities.

For more details on the content of each section, see pages 2-3.



and
Bible notes

ROOTS at home – a specially-written selection of ideas, prayers and activities, in a printable form, to encourage everyone to read, pray, reflect and live their faith.

Bible Study – a carefully-chosen selection of the week's resources, drawn together and all ready to lead a weekly Bible Study.